

# Axia80 Universal Robot (UR) FT Sensor Manual



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# Foreword

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#### Note

Please read the manual before calling customer service. Before calling, have the following information available:

- 1. Serial number (e.g., FT01234)
- 2. Sensor model (e.g., Axia)
- 3. Calibration (e.g., US-15-50, SI-65-6, etc.)
- 4. Accurate and complete description of the question or problem
- 5. Computer and software information. Operating system, PC type, drivers, application software, and other relevant information about your configuration.

If possible, be near the F/T system when calling.

#### How to Reach Us

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# **Glossary of Terms**

Term	Definition
Acceptable Status Condition	A user set state during which the UR <sup>™</sup> Cap software ignores certain status bits from the ATI F/T sensor so that the UR robot can continue operation.
Algorithm	A process or set of rules the robot uses to provide force feedback to control the robot motion.
ATI Ethernet Axia80 F/T Sensor or Axia 80	An ATI F/T sensor that uses Ethernet protocol.
"ATI FT Daemon failed" Error	An error that occurs if the URCap software is not able to connect to user entered static IP Address of the ATI F/T sensor.
ATI NET F/T Sensor	An ATI Ethernet F/T sensor that is not an Axia80.
Bias	A command that eliminates the effects of gravity such as tool weight or other acting forces from the F/T data that is provided by the ATI F/T sensor.
Center of Gravity (CG)	The point of a mass around which the resultant torque from gravity forces is zero.
Daemon	A program that runs continuously and handles periodic service requests that the URCap software expects to receive. The daemon program can forward these requests to other programs or processes as appropriate.
Demo Program	A downloadable program that demonstrates the capabilities of the URCap software and ATI F/T sensor.
Disable	A command that stops using the F/T data from an ATI sensor and starts using the internal force sensing of the UR program.
DoF	Degrees of Freedom. See Six Degrees of Freedom.
Enable	A command that starts streaming the F/T data from the ATI F/T sensor for force feedback control.
Ethernet	An IEEE standard for local network technology.
Force	The push or pull exerted on an object.
F/T	Force/Torque.
F/T Sensor	The device that converts sense loads from force and torque into an electrical signal.
Interface Plate Assembly	The Mounting Adapter Plate (MAP) is the transducer plate that attaches to the fixed surface or robot arm.
Logging Level	A Program Node Option that sets the type of information that the URCap software records in the log file on the UR controller. There are (4) levels: none, error, warning, and info.
Plug-in Technology	A customized program that when downloaded and installed onto a host device adds a specific feature to an existing computer program.
Polyscope	UR customer interface.
Program Node	Commands and options available within the URCap software that can be used on the incoming data from the ATI F/T sensor.
Program Node Command	Commands within the URCap software that can enable, disable, and bias the data from the ATI F/T sensor.
Program Node Options	Optional commands within the URCap software that can be used to log or ignore status bits from the ATI F/T sensor.

Term	Definition
Protective Stop Error	An error message that occurs when communication between the F/T sensor and URCap software is lost.
RDT	Raw Data Transfer (RDT) is a fast and simple Ethernet protocol for control and data transfer via User Datagram Protocol (UDP).
RDTE	Real-Time Data Exchange. A way to synchronize external applications with the UR controller over a standard TCP/IP connection without breaking any real-time properties of the UR controller.
SFTP	Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) or SSH (Secure Shell) File Transfer Protocol is a secure version of File Transfer Protocol (FTP), which facilitates data access and data transfer over a Secure Shell (SSH) data stream.
Simple Demo Program	An abbreviated program that moves the robot down until attached customer tooling contacts a surface or a force greater than 2 N.
Six Degrees of Freedom	Fx, Fy, Fz, Tx, Ty, and Tz
SSH	Secure Shell (SSH) is a cryptographic network protocol for operating network services securely over an unsecured network.
Standard Demo	A program that moves the robot and customer tooling across an uneven surface based on the feedback from an ATI F/T sensor.
Start Position	The coordinates the robot begins a demo program.
Status Bit	A unit of computer data sent from the ATI F/T sensor.
ТСР	Tool Center Point.
Teach Pendant	A handheld device or control box for programming the motions of a robot.
Torque	The measurement of force exerted on an object causing it to rotate.
URCap Software	An ATI software program that enables the UR robot to bypass data from an internal sensor on the robot to use data from an ATI F/T sensor for force feedback control.
UR	A collaborative robot manufactured and distributed by the company, Universal Robots (UR).
UR Kit	A packaged option that includes the Ethernet Axia F/T sensor, interface plate, Ethernet and power cables, mounting hardware, and downloadable URCap software.
USB Disk	A universal serial bus, USB, is a device that data such as the downloaded URCap software and can be attached to a host device with plug-in technology.

## 1. Safety

The safety section describes general safety guidelines to be followed with this product, explanations of the notifications found in this manual, and safety precautions that apply to the product. More specific notifications are imbedded within the sections of the manual where they apply.

## **1.1 Explanation of Notifications**

The following notifications are specific to the product(s) covered by this manual. It is expected that the user heed all notifications from the robot manufacturer and/or the manufacturers of other components used in the installation.

**DANGER:** Notification of information or instructions that if not followed will result in death or serious injury. The notification provides information about the nature of the hazardous situation, the consequences of not avoiding the hazard, and the method for avoiding the situation.



**WARNING:** Notification of information or instructions that if not followed could result in death or serious injury. The notification provides information about the nature of the hazardous situation, the consequences of not avoiding the hazard, and the method for avoiding the situation.



**CAUTION:** Notification of information or instructions that if not followed could result in moderate injury or will cause damage to equipment. The notification provides information about the nature of the hazardous situation, the consequences of not avoiding the hazard, and the method for avoiding the situation.

**NOTICE:** Notification of specific information or instructions about maintaining, operating, installing, or setting up the product that if not followed could result in damage to equipment. The notification can emphasize, but is not limited to: specific grease types, best operating practices, and maintenance tips.

## 1.2 General Safety Guidelines

The customer should verify that the sensor selected is rated for maximum loads and torques expected during operation. Because static forces are less than the dynamic forces from the acceleration or declaration of the robot, be aware of the dynamic loads caused by the robot.

## 1.3 Safety Precautions



**CAUTION:** When initially setting up the Demo Programs, position the robot manually in order to avoid damaging parts, especially the sensor cable.

## 2. Overview

This manual explains how to install and operate the ATI Universal Robot(UR)Cap software and demo programs so that the UR robot can be used with an ATI Ethernet Force/Torque (F/T) sensor rather than the UR robot's calculated F/T readings. The ATI URCap software is compatible with Ethernet protocol only.

F/T sensors convert sensed loads from forces and torques into electrical signals. The F/T sensor provides data to the robot. This data is the six degrees of freedom (DoF): Fx, Fy, Fz, Tx, Ty, and Tz. UR robots have algorithms to use force feedback to control the robot motion. The ATI URCap software provides a way to input data from an ATI sensor into those algorithms by using plugin technology.

For more information on UR robots and the UR user interface, PolyScope, refer to *https://www.universal-robots. com/support/*. For more information on the ATI F/T Ethernet sensors refer to the 9610-05-Ethernet Axia manual for the Axia80 sensor and 9620-05-Net FT for all other ATI Ethernet sensors.

## 2.1 UR Kit, Part Number 9105-UR-Axia80

#### Refer to *Figure 2.1*.

ATI provides a bundle that includes the following:

- downloadable ATI URCap software
- (1) Ethernet Axia F/T sensor, part number 9105-NET-AXIA80-ZC22.
- (1) interface plate assembly, part number 9105-IP-2126.
- (1) Ethernet and power cable with a 6-pin connector and 8-pin M12 connector, part number 9105-C-ZC22-ZC26-4.
- (1) cable with an 8-pin M12 connector that splits to a RJ45 Ethernet connection and an unterminated end for power, part number 9105-C-ZC26-U-RJ45S-4.

The interface plate assembly (ATI P/N 9105-IP-2126) includes the following:

- (6) M5-0.8 x 12 mm socket head cap screws, part number 3500-1064012-15.
- (4) M6-1 x 18 mm socket head cap screws, part number 3500-1066018-15.
- (1) clamp loop for routing the 9105-C-ZC22-ZC26-4 cable.
- (1) 4 mm Allen<sup>®</sup> wrench or hex key, part number 3810-05-2182.

Refer to the 9610-05-Ethernet Axia manual, for information about the Ethernet Axia F/T sensor. The 9610-05-Ethernet Axia manual includes mechanical and electrical specifications.



## 2.1.1 Unpacking the UR Kit

- Check the shipping container and components for damage that may have occurred during shipping. Report damage to ATI Industrial Automation.
- Verify the components from the packing list are included in the UR Kit.
- Refer to *Section 2.1—UR Kit, Part Number 9105-UR-Axia80*, for standard components included in the UR Kit.

#### 2.1.2 Installing the Ethernet Axia Sensor

Refer to the 9610-05-Ethernet Axia manual, for mechanical installation, cable routing, wiring information for the connectors, and electrical specifications.

## 3. URCap Software

URCap software is required to bypass the UR robot's calculated F/T readings and program the robot to use an ATI F/T sensor. URCap software is compatible with the ATI Ethernet Axia F/T sensor and other F/T Ethernet sensors. Contact ATI for help in selecting the proper sensor for your application. Refer to *Section 5—Demo Programs*, for information about the simple and standard demo programs available through the ATI URCap software. The demo programs are included in the URCap software package that is downloaded from the ATI website.

## 3.1 Downloading URCap Software from the ATI Website

Supplies required: Computer with web browser and internet access, USB drive

- 1. Using a web browser, navigate to http://www.ati-ia.com/Products/ft/software/axia\_software.aspx
- 2. Download the URCap software package "ENET Axia80 UR Software".
- 3. Save the file to your local drive.
- 4. Unzip the file on your local drive.
- 5. Save the ATI\_FT-version.urcap file to a portable USB drive.
- 6. Optional: save the "ATI Demo Program.urp to the portable USB drive.
- 7. Eject the USB drive.
- 8. The software is ready to be loaded onto the UR Teach Pendant.

#### 3.2 Installing URCap Software

URCap software is installed onto the UR Teach Pendant using a portable USB drive.

1. Insert a USB drive that contains the URCap package into the USB port on the back of the UR Teach Pendant.



#### Figure 3.1—UR Teach Pendant

2. On the UR Teach Pendant, "PolyScope Robot User Interface" screen or main menu, click Setup Robot.

Universal Robots Graphical Programming	g Environment –
PolyScope Ro	obot User Interface
	Please select
	Run Program
UNIVERSAL	
ROBOTS	Program Robot
	Setup Robot
About	
	Shutdown Robot

Figure 3.2—PolyScope Robot User Interface

3. On the "Setup Robot" screen, click URCaps Setup.

Figure 3.3—Setup Robot



4. On the "Setup Robot", "URCaps Setup" screen, click +.

🛃 Universa	l Robots Graphical Programming Environment	- + ×
	Setup Robot	0
Initialize Robot	URCaps Setup	
Language and Units		
Update Robot		
Set Password	URCap Information:	
Calibrate Screen		
Setup Network		
Set Time		
URCaps Setup		
Back		Restart
		Vnestart

Figure 3.4—Setup Robot, URCaps Setup, Add a File

5. Select the latest version of the file: ATI\_FT-version.urcap. Click Open.

#### Figure 3.5—Setup Robot, Select URCap to Install

🛃 Universal	Universal Robots Graphical Programming Environment – +			
	Setup Robot			
Initialize Robot		Select URCap to insta	all	
Language and Units	Current Directory:	/home/ur/ursim-3.3.0/programs	▼ 1 m @	
Update Robot				
Set Password	]			
Calibrate Screen				
Setup Network				
Set Time	]			
URCaps Setup				
	Filename:			
Back	Filter:	URCap Files	•	
	-		Open Cancel	

6. On the "Setup Robot", "URCaps Setup" screen, *ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor* appears in the "Active URCaps" field. Click **Restart.** 

1	Universa	t Robots Graphicat Programming Environment	T		
	Setup Robot				
	Initialize Robot	URCaps Setup			
L	anguage and Units	TI Axia Force/Torque Sensor			
	Update Robot				
	Set Password	URCap Information:			
	Calibrate Screen	URCap name: ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor Version: 1.1.17 Developer: ATI Industrial Automation			
	Setup Network	Contact info: 1031 Goodworth Drive Apex, NC 27559 USA Description: ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor URCap Copyright: Copyright (C) 2017 ATI Industrial Automation. All rights			
	Set Time	License: Copyright (c) 2017, ATI Industrial Automation			
	URCaps Setup	Redistribution and use, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met: • Neither the name of ATI In The changes made requires a restart to take e	effe		
	Back		rt		

#### Figure 3.6—Finish Installation of the URCaps Software

7. When the installation completes, remove the USB stick.

## 3.3 Setting up URCap Software

Perform the following steps to prepare the URCap software to work with the UR robot and sensor.

1. On the UR Teach Pendant, "PolyScope Robot User Interface" screen or main menu, click **Program Robot**.

🛃 Universal Robots Graphical Programming Er	nvironment - + ×
PolyScope Rob	oot User Interface 🛛 🕜
	Please select
	Run Program
UNIVERSAL	
ROBOTS	Program Robot
	Setup Robot
About	
	Shutdown Robot

Figure 3.7—PolyScope Robot User Interface

2. The "New Program" screen displays. Select the Installation tab.

Figure 3.8—New Program screen

	Universal F	Robots Graphical Programming Environ	ment	- + ×
🖳 🔮 File	_		11:38:14	cccc 🕜
Progran In	stallation ove	I/O Log		
		New Program		
	Load From File			
		Load Program		
	Use Template			
		Pick and Place		
		Empty Program		

3. The "Setup for the Tool Center Point" screen displays. Refer to *Section 3.4—Determining the Tooling Mass and Offset* for filling in the fields on the screen. On the sidebar, click **ATI F/T Sensor**.

🛃 U	niversal Robots Graphical Programming Environment	- + ×
<u> </u> File	14:10:06	cccc 🕜
Program Installation	Move I/O Log	
TCP Configuration	Setup for the Tool Center Poir	nt
Mounting	Available TCPs:	
I/O Setup	TCP 🔽 Set as default	
🛜 Safety	X 0.0 mm	Y
Variables	Y 0.0 mm Position	<u> </u>
MODBUS	Z 0.0 mm <b>? Orientation</b>	
Features	RX 0.0000	
- Base - Tool	RY 0.0000 New	
Conveyor Tracking	RZ 0.0000 Remove	
EtherNet/IP	Payload 0.00 kg	
PROFINET		
ATI F/T Sensor	CX 0.0 mm	
Default Program	CY 0.0 mm	
Load/Save	cz 0.0 mm	,

#### Figure 3.9—Setup for the Tool Center Point

4. The "ATI Force/Torque Sensor" screen displays. Enter the sensor's IP address. The ATI sensor is shipped with a default sensor IP address: "192.168.1.1".

Figure 3.10—Enter the Sensor's IP Address

2	Universal Robots Graphica	l Programming Envir	onment	- + ×
🜒 File			18:42:	08 CCCC 🕜
Program Installation	Move I/O Log			
TCP Configuration		_		
Mounting	ATI Force/T	orque Se	nsor	
I/O Setup	Start Daemon	Stop Daemon	ATI FT Da	emon running.
Safety				
Variables	ATTE/T Sensor IP Address: 192	2.168.1.1		
MODBUS	Enter a payload value. Note: The payload value overwrites	A payload value must be e the payload value that is	entered. set in the TCP Cont	figuration window.
Features	Payload:	0 Kg		
Conveyor Tracking	Sensor Measuring Offset:			
EtherNet/IP		0 m		
PROFINET	z	om		
ATI F/T Sensor	Sensor Center of Gravity:			
Default Program	x	0 m		
Load/Save	Y	0 m		
	Z	0 m		

5. Click Start Daemon. The setup completes.

<b>NOTICE:</b> If after click appears, verify the IP	ting <b>Start Da</b> Address ent	emon and the error message "ATI FT Daemon failed." ered is correct. Repeat step 5.
	2	Universal Robots Graphical Programming Environment – + ×
	🔣 👌 File	15:08:16 CCCC 🕜
	Program Installatio	n Move / I/O   Log
	TCP Configuration Mounting WO Setup Wasfaty Variables	ATI FOrce/Torque Sensor Start Deemon Stop Deemon ATI F/T Sensor IP Address 227.8.0.1

## 3.4 Determining the Tooling Mass and Offset

**CAUTION:** Do not enter the following default values into the robot controller without accounting for the tooling mass by using the following equations. Failure to account for the tooling mass and offset reduces the performance of the UR robot. Properly account for the customer tooling, when setting up the tool center point or TCP.

The ATI-provided sensor and interface plate in the UR Kit have the following mass characteristics with no customer tooling installed:

- Mass = 0.558 kg
- Offset to the Center of Gravity in the Z direction = 22.8 mm
- Offset to the Center of Gravity in the X, Y directions = 0 mm
- Total Stack Height or Offset from the robot reference plane to the sensor reference plane = 46.4 mm

When the customer tooling is mounted to the sensor, these default values change to account for both the mass of the tool and the mass of the sensor. Use the following equations to determine the values to enter in the fields of the "Setup for the Tool Center Point" screen; refer to *Figure 3.9*. The following diagram can be used as a reference for the equations.



#### Figure 3.11—Center of Gravity Diagram

Payload(kg)=0.558+Customer's Tooling Mass

 $\begin{aligned} \text{Center of Gravity (x, mm)} &= \frac{\text{Customer's Tooling Mass} \times \text{Customer's CG in the x direction}}{0.558 + \text{Customer's Tooling Mass}} \\ \text{Center of Gravity (y, mm)} &= \frac{\text{Customer's Tooling Mass} \times \text{Customer's CG in the y direction}}{0.558 + \text{Customer's Tooling Mass}} \\ \text{Center of Gravity (z, mm)} &= \frac{12.7224 + \text{Customer's Tooling Mass} \times (\text{Customer's CG in the z direction} + 46.4)}{0.558 + \text{Customer's Tooling Mass}} \end{aligned}$ 

Where:

#### **Center of Gravity (CG):**

The point of a mass around which the resultant torque from gravity forces is zero.

#### Customer's Center of Gravity in the X, Y, Z Direction:

The distance in mm from the F/T sensor's sensing reference frame origin (refer to the customer drawing) to the center of gravity of the customer's tooling.

This should include the mass and location of all customer-provided fasteners and not ATI-provided parts.

The location of a center of gravity can be found in most CAD packages used to design robot tooling.

#### **Customer's Tooling Mass:**

The mass of the customer's tooling that includes all fasteners not provided by ATI, in kilograms.

#### F/T Mass:

The mass of the F/T sensor including the interface plate and all hardware required to connect the F/T sensor to the robot.

The F/T mass does not include any hardware the customer uses to mount their tooling to the F/T sensor.

## 3.5 Uninstalling URCap Software

1. On the UR Teach Pendant, "PolyScope Robot User Interface" screen or main menu, click Setup Robot.

Figure	3.12-	-PolyScope	Robot	User	Interface
--------	-------	------------	-------	------	-----------

Universal Robots Graphical Programming Environment –					
PolyScope Robot	User Interface 🛛 🕜				
	Please select				
	Run Program				
RUBUIS	Program Robot				
_					
	Setup Robot				
About	Shutdown Robot				

2. On the "Setup Robot" screen, click URCaps Setup.





3. On the "Setup Robot" "URCaps" screen, select ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor.

2	Universa	l Robots Graphical Programming Environment – -	+ ×
		Setup Robot	?
	Initialize Robot	URCaps Setup	
	Language and Units	ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor	
	Update Robot		
	Set Password	URCap Information:	
	Calibrate Screen	URCap name: ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor Version: 1.1.17 Developer: ATI Industrial Automation	^
	Setup Network	Contact Info: 1031 Goodworth Drive Apex, NC 27539 USA Description: ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor URCap Copyright: Copyright (C) 2017 ATI Industrial Automation. All rights	-
	Set Time	Copyright (c) 2017, ATI Industrial Automation	
	URCaps Setup	Redistribution and use, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met: • Neither the name of ATI Industrial Automation nor the names of its contributor must be used to andere as premerch products and derived	•
	Back	🗘 🕞 🖉 Restar	t

Figure 3.14—Setup Robot, Remove ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor

- 4. Click -. ATI Axia Force/Torque Sensor is removed from the "Active URCaps" field.
- 5. Click **Restart**. The changes require a restart for the uninstallation to be complete.

## 4. Operation of the URCap Software

The following section provides information required when using the URCap software, during operation of the robot and sensor. Communicating with the sensor and UR robot, requires a knowledge of Ethernet standards and operation and UR interface, Polyscope. For more information about UR, refer to *https://www.universal-robots.com*.

#### 4.1 Sample Rate

The power-on default sample rate for UR robots is 125 Hz.

### 4.2 View Force and Torque Readings

While the program is operating, the user can view the force and torque readings. Select the "Variables" tab. The values are labeled "ForceValue" and are in the order [Fx, Fy, Fz, Tx, Ty, Tz] in N/Nm.

Image: Second State Sta				
Program       Installation       Move       UO       Log         ATI Simple Demo Progr       Command       Graphics       Structure       Variables         ▼ BeforeStart       ForceValue: p(0.057003077, 5.0080543, 14.997205, 0.003218872, -5.3750875E-4, 0.9996       Cle         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Babled       ForceValue: p(0.057003077, -5.0080543, 14.997205, 0.003218872, -5.3750875E-4, 0.9996       Cle         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Babled       thread flag, 11: 2       thread flag, 11: 2         ■ Note:       0.01       thread flag, 11: 2         ■ Staph force seek       • return, 5mm         • return, 5mc       thread flag, 11: 2         ■ Staph force seek       • forceValue=get, tcp for         ■ SingleForce=force        wait: 0.01	🛃 Ur	iversal Robots Graphical Programming Environment		- + ×
Program       Installation       Move       I/O       Log         ATI Simple Demo Progr       Command       Graphics       Structure       Variables         ♥ BeforeStart       ©       Movel       Cle         ● Start       Simple Demo Progr       Cle         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Enabled       ForceValue: :p[0.057003077, 5.0080543, 14.997205, 0.003218872, -5.3750875E-4, 0.9995         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Bnabled       thread_flag_11 : 2         ■ Robel Program       ATI FT Sensor: Blas         ■ Wait: 0.01       thread_handler_11 : 2         ■ Seek w force       • Stept force_seek         • Stept w force       • Stept w force         ■ ForceValue=get_tcp_fc       SimpleForce=force]         ■ wait: 0.01       ■ Wait: 0.01	🖉 🖉 File		10:22:47	cccc 🕜
ATI Simple Demo Progr       Command       Graphics       Structure       Variables         ▼ Movel       Start       Cle         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Enabled       SimpleForce : 15.811388       thread, flag, 11 : 2         ▼ Movel       Sensor: Enabled       thread, flag, 11 : 2         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Basor: Enabled       thread, flag, 11 : 2         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Basor: Force seek       thread, flag, 11 : 2         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Basor: Force seek       thread, flag, 11 : 2         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Basor: Force seek       thread, flag, 11 : 2         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Basor: Force seek       thread, flag, 11 : 2         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Basor: Basor: Force seek       thread, flag, 11 : 2         ■ ATI FT Sensor: Basor: Bas	Program Installation	Move I/O Log		
▼ BeforeStart         Cte                • Start          • Start          • ForceValue : p[0.057003077, -5.0080543, 14.997205, 0.003218872, -5.3750875E-4, 0.9996                • ATIFT Sensor: Enabled          thread_flag_l1 : 2                • Athends         thread_flag_l1 : 2               • Wait: 0.01                • Seek_w force             • Steck_w force             • Stop force_seek             • return_5mm             • Stop force=force()                • Wait: 0.01	ATI Simple Demo Progr	Command Graphics Structure Variables		
	Verorestant     Verorest	ForceValue : p[0.057003077, -5.0080543, 14.997205, 0.0032188 SimpleForce : 15.811388 thread_flag_11 : 2 thread_handler_11 : 2	72, -5.3750875E	Clear -4, 0.9999947]
Simulation	Simulation	Speed	< Previous	Next 🔿

Figure 4.1—Viewing FT Readings

## 4.3 Program Node Commands and Options

There are (5) commands that the user can issue, during operation of the robot. These (5) commands are divided into (2) Program Nodes: Program Node Command and Program Node Options. Refer to the following table for a list of commands associated with each Program Node.

Table 4.1—URCap Software Commands						
Program Node	Command	Reference				
	Enable.	Section 4.3.1.1—Enable Command				
Program Node Command	Disable.	Section 4.3.1.2—Disable Command				
	Bias.	Section 4.3.1.3—Bias Command				
	Logging Level.	Section 4.3.2.1—Logging Level				
Program Node Options	Acceptable Status Conditions.	Section 4.3.2.3—Acceptable Status Conditions				

In order to access the commands, the user must complete the following steps:

1. On the UR Teach Pendant, "PolyScope Robot User Interface" screen or main menu, click **Program Robot**.

Figure 4.2—PolyScope Robot User Interface

🛓 Universal Rob	oots Graphical Programming Env	vironment - + ×
	PolyScope Rob	ot User Interface 🛛 🛛 🖓
		Please select
		Run Program
UNIV	ERSAL	
ROBO	TS	Program Robot
		Setup Robot
Abou	t	
		Shutdown Robot

2. The "New Program" screen displays. Click the Empty Program button.

<u>E</u> )	Un	iversal	Robots Gra	phical Program	iming Enviror	nment	- + :
R 🥥 File	e					11:38:14	cccc 🧃
Program	Installation	Move	I/O Log				
			N	ew Prog	ram		
	Load From	File		Load Program	n		
	Use Templ	ate	[			1	
				Pick and Plac	e	]	
				Empty Progra	m		

3. The following "Program" screen appears. Click the **Structure** tab.

#### Figure 4.4—Program Screen

🛃 U	iniversal Robots Graphical Programming Environment		- + ×
🜒 File		07:44:06	cccc 🕜
Program Installation	Move I/O Log		
<ul> <li><unnamed></unnamed></li> </ul>	Command Graphics Structure Variables		
▼ Robot Program	Program • The window on the left shows the program-tree. • Use the Next and Previous buttons to navigate through the program-tree. • Use the Structure-tab to modify the program-tree.		
<	<ul> <li>Add BeforeStart Sequence</li> <li>Set Initial Variable Values</li> <li>✓ Program Loops Forever</li> </ul>		
Simulation	K ► ► Speed □ 100%	< Previous	Next 🔿

- 4. The "Program Structure Editor" screen appears. Click the URCaps tab.
- 5. Click the **Program Node**.
  - To access the Program Node Command, click the ATI F/T Sensor Command button.
    - i. Refer to Section 4.3.1—Program Node Commands.
  - To access the Program Node Operations, click the ATI F/T Sensor Options button.
    - i. Refer to Section 4.3.2—Program Node Options.

Figure 4.5—Program Node Commands

🥂 🥥 File	14:20:00 CCCC 🤇
Program Installation	Move I/O Log
<pre><unnamed></unnamed></pre>	Command Graphics Structure Variables
Robot Program	Program Structure Editor
	Set placement of node After selected 💌
	Basic Advanced Wizards URCaps
	ATI F/T Sensor Options ATI F/T Sensor Command
	Edit
	The Copy Paste Suppress
	Hove Cut Delete

## 4.3.1 Program Node Commands

There are (3) Program Node Commands that the user can select by clicking on the radio button on the "ATI F/T Sensor Command" screen.

🛃 Universal Robots Graphical Programming Environn	nent	- + ×
🥂 🧶 File	14:27:02	cccc 🕜
Program Installation Move I/O Log		
ATI FJ Sensor Options ATI FJ Sensor Enabled ATI FJ Sensor Enabled This program node can enable, disable, or bias external F © Enable © Disable @ Bias	orce/Torque sensor	readings.
Simulation Real Robot	🔶 Previou	s Next 🔷

Figure 4.6—Program Node Commands

#### 4.3.1.1 Enable Command

The Enable command completes the following operations:

- streaming F/T data over the RDT interface on the sensor.
- forwarding the F/T data to the UR robot over the UR RTDE interface.
- using the F/T data in the UR program force feedback controls.

#### 4.3.1.2 Disable Command

The Disable command completes the following operations:

- stops using F/T data from an ATI F/T sensor.
- starts using the internal force sensing of the UR robot.

#### 4.3.1.3 Bias Command

Biasing is useful for eliminating the effects of gravity (tool weight) or other acting forces from the force/torque data that is provided by the ATI F/T sensor.

The bias command completes the following operations:

- data collection for the forces and torques, which are currently acting on the sensor.
- use collected data as a reference for future data.
- future data has this reference subtracted, before the values are transmitted.

**NOTICE:** When biasing, ensure the force and torque readings are steadystate. Biasing while the sensor is vibrating, accelerating, or decelerating can provide a poor reference for the user's application.

## 4.3.2 Program Node Options

Under the **Command** tab and on the "ATI F/T Sensor Options" screen, the user selects the Logging Level and Acceptable Status Conditions.

٠	Ur	niversal Rob	ots Graphi	cal Program	iming Environ	ment	-	+ ×
🖉 🖉 File	9					08:45:07	cccc	0
Program	Installation	Move I/O	Log					-
	med>	Command	Graphics	Structure	Variables			
Robot Pr	ogram	connunu	diapines	Structure	Variables			
ATI FT S	ensor: Options	ATI F/1	Sens	or Opti	ons			
ATI FT S	ensor: Enabled	-		· · ·				
				STRIAL				
			AUTO	MATION				
		The logging	level determi	nes the amou	nt of information r	ecorded in the URCap	logs.	
		Logging Leve	el: None	•				
		In normal op	eration, the I	URCap stops v	/hen a status con	dition is read from the	e sensor.	
		Use the follo	wing checkb	oxes to ignore	status conditions	3.		
		Status cond	ition to ignor	e: 00000000				
		NetFT Statu	s Bits 🔘			Axia80 Status Bits 🔇	•	
		16 📃 Monitor	Condition 0 Ou	itput	27,30 🔲 G	age or F/T out of range		
		31 🔛 Error bit	(set if any err	or condition exi	sts)			
	<u> </u>							
462	<▶							
🥥 Simulatio	on 🖌		Speed		100%	🔶 Previous	Next	•
💽 Real Rob	ot 🔼			~		,		

#### Figure 4.7—ATI Sensor Options

## 4.3.2.1 Logging Level

The Logging Level sets the type of information that the URCap software records in the log file on the UR controller and in the Polyscope Log tab. In *Figure 4.7*, when the user clicks on the down arrow, a drop down menu with all the logging levels appears. From the menu, the user can select the Logging Level. Refer to the following table for each of the (4) Logging Levels.

Table 4.2—Logging Levels		
Level	Definition	
None	No information will be recorded in the log file.	
Error	Record information of errors that could cause the URCap to fail.	
Warning	Record information of errors and warnings that could degrade the URCap performance.	
Info	Record errors, warnings, and additional information about the URCap operation.	

#### 4.3.2.2 Logging File

The log file is located in GUI/felix-cache/bundleXX/data/com/ur/urcap/ATI\_FT/impl/ daemon/URlog.txt. Where bundleXX is the latest installation bundle. To view the log file, it is possible to SSH into the UR Controller. To copy the log file to another location, it is possible to SFTP to the UR Controller.

*Table 4.3* lists messages written in the log for the applicable Logging Level.

Table 4.3—URCap Software Logging File Messages				
Logging Level	Message	Description		
	Unable to negotiate RTDE protocol version.	Universal Robots software version is less than 3.3.X and needs to be upgraded to 3.3.X or greater.		
	Detected RTDE Setup Error.	Communication problem with UR controller.		
Error	Detected RTDE Loop Error.			
Enoi.	RTDE missed too many updates.	Communication problem with F/T sensor. The		
	Detected F/T Setup Error.	cable connections may not be secure or power is		
	Detected F/T Loop Error.	not supplied to the sensor.		
	Invalid status condition: #.	F/T sensor has a status condition that is not ignored in ATI F/T Sensor: Options. Reference the sensor manual for status codes or conditions.		
	RTDE protocol V2 not supported. Downgrading to RTDE protocol V1.	Universal Robots software version is 3.3.X and needs to be upgraded to 3.4.X or better.		
Warning	F/T data not updated since last check. previous sequence: #. current sequence: #.	Communications between F/T sensor and UR Controller are not perfectly synchronous.		
	Long RTDE packet: #. RTDE Packet count: #.	Communication with UR Controller took longer than expected.		
	New longest period between RTDE packets: #.	This is the longest period of time gone without communication with the UR controller.		
	Connection Reset at #. Connection Re- established at #. Time taken to Re-establish connection: #.	UR Controller reset the RTDE connection.		
	Long packet: #. Packet count: #.	Communication with F/T sensor took longer than expected.		
	New longest period between packets: #.	This is the longest period of time gone without communication with the F/T sensor.		
	RTDE Setup completed, entering F/T forwarding loop	The RTDE interface was successfully configured. Starting F/T communications.		
	RTDE Thread safely closed. Time run: #.	URCap successfully stopped.		
Info	F/T Setup completed, entering F/T forwarding loop.	The F/T sensor was successfully configured. Starting F/T communications.		
	Time run: #. Loop iterations: #. Rate: #.	URCap operating information. Generated roughly every 10 seconds.		
	F/T Thread safely closed. Time run: #. Loop iterations: #.	URCap successfully stopped.		

#### 4.3.2.3 Acceptable Status Conditions

ATI F/T sensors provide status conditions, status bits, to the UR robot, during operation. The user can set Acceptable Status Conditions so that the URCap software ignores the status condition and continues operation. The user sets Acceptable Status Conditions using the following steps:

- Under the Logging Level, click on the radio dial button for either Net F/T Status Bits or Axia80 Status Bits. Depending upon, the sensor selected, certain status conditions appear on the screen. Refer to the following figures.
- 2. To turn the status bits to an Acceptable Status Condition, select the boxes for the status bits. For an explanation of the status bits refer the 9610-05-Ethernet Axia manual for the Axia80 sensor and the 9620-05-Net FT for all other ATI Ethernet sensors.

🛃 Ur	viversal Robots Graphical Programming Environmen	t	- + ×
🔊 File		15:10:08	cccc 🕜
Program Installation	Move I/O Log		
-unnamed>	Command Graphics Structure Variables		
Robot Program     ATI FT Sensor: Options     ATI FT Sensor: Enabled	ATI F/T Sensor Options	ded in the URCap n is read from the	logs. sensor.
	Use the following checkboxes to ignore status conditions. Status Condition to Ignore: 00000000		
	NetFT Status Bits 🕥 Axia	180 Status Bits 🕼	
	16 Threshold latched 17 Transduce	er Saturation or A/D	operation error
	31 _ Error bit (set if any error condition exists)		
Simulation	▲ ► ► ■ Speed □100%	< Previous	Next 📦

#### Figure 4.8—Net F/T Status Bits

#### Figure 4.9—Axia80 Sensor Bits

🛃 Universal Robots Graphical Programming Environment – + ×				
🥂 🧿 File		08:45:07	CCCC	0
Program Installation	Move I/O Log			
-unnamed>	Command Graphics Structure Variables			
Robot Program     ATI FT Sensor: Options     ATI FT Sensor: Enabled	ATI F/T Sensor Options			
	The logging level determines the amount of information records	ed in the URCap	logs.	
	In normal operation, the URCap stops when a status condition Use the following checkboxes to ignore status conditions. Status Condition to Ignore: 00000000	is read from the	sensor.	
	NetFT Status Bits 🥥 Axia8	0 Status Bits 🔇		
	16 🗌 Monitor Condition 0 Output 27,30 🗌 Gage or	F/T out of range		
	31 Error bit (set if any error condition exists)			
<ul> <li></li> <li></li></ul>				
Simulation Real Robot	▲ ► ► ■ Speed □ 100%	🖨 Previous	Next	

## 4.4 Protective Stop Error

Whenever communication between the sensor and the URCap software is lost, the error "Protective Stop C207A0: Fieldbus Disconnected" appears. Clicking on the **Enable Robot** button, attempts to re-estabilish communication. Verify that all cables are connected, and the sensor is powered.

If one or both of the acceptable status conditions from *Section 4.3.2.3—Acceptable Status Conditions* are selected, then those status condition will be ignored and the UR robot does not stop with the following error message .

Figure 4.10—Protective Stop Error Message



## 5. Demo Programs

ATI provides the following (2) demo program options for use with UR robots:

- a standard demo, which moves the robot and customer tooling across an uneven surface based on feedback from the ATI F/T sensor. The file name is "ATI Demo Program.urp".
- a simple demo, which moves the robot down until attached customer tooling contacts a surface or a force greater than 2 N. The file name is "ATI Simple Demo Program.urp".

The Demo consists of a robot, a sensor, a program loaded from a USB drive, a customer supplied tool, and an uneven surface. See *Figure 5.1*.

The following sections includes information on downloading, installing, and operating the demo programs.

# UR Teach Pendant Customer Tooling

#### Figure 5.1—Demo featuring the Axia80 UR F/T System Components

## 5.1 Downloading Demo Programs

The Demo Program is included in the same package file that contains the URCap software. Refer to *Section 3.1—Downloading URCap Software from the ATI Website*.

#### 5.2 Installing Demo Programs and Setting a Start Position

The Demo Programs are installed onto the UR Teach Pendent. The robot must be taught a Start position before operating the Demo Programs.

1. Insert a USB stick that contains the Demo package into the USB port on the UR Teach Pendant.



Figure 5.2—UR Teach Pendant

2. On the UR Teach Pendant, "PolyScope Robot User Interface" screen or the main menu, select **Run Program**.



🛃 Universal Robots Graphical Programming Enviro	onment - + ×
PolyScope Robot	: User Interface 🛛 🔞
	Please select
	Run Program
ROBOTS	Program Robot
	Setup Robot
About	Shutdown Robot

3. On the Universal Robots Run Program Screen in the following figure, select File > Load.

Figure 5.4—Universal	Robots	Run	Program	Screen
----------------------	--------	-----	---------	--------

🔮 👘 Universal Robots Graphical Prog	ramming Environment		-	+ ×
Ru Load Log		10:29:01	cccc	0
	ERSAL			
пово				
	Variables			]
Program:				
Status: Stopped				
Time: 0018d08h10m55.112s				

4. Select the folder **usbdisk**.

#### Figure 5.5—Open the "usbdisk" Folder

🛃 Univ	versal Robots Graphical Programming Environment	- + ×				
	Load Program to Run	0				
Current Directory: /home/ur/	ursim-3.3.0/programs	• 1 🍙 🗘				
ExternalFTTest.urp						
horizontal_movement_co	nstant_force.urp					
rtde_control_loop.urp						
runscript.urp						
runscript2.urp	runscript2.urp					
seek_with_force.urp						
usbdisk						
Filename:						
Filter:	Universal Robots Program files	-				
		Open Cancel				

5. Double click the program or select the program > **Open** 

- 6. The Universal Robots Home screen, *Figure 5.4*, with program control buttons displays. The demo includes the ATI default safety settings.
  - a. If the customer's UR robot has different safety settings, the user is prompted to either load the ATI default settings or keep the current safety settings.
    - To use the ATI default safety settings, click Load Programs Installation.
    - To use current safety settings installed on the UR robot, click Cancel.

#### Figure 5.6—Load Programs Installation Default Safety Settings

٠.	Universal Robots Graphical Programming Environment – + >
	Load Program 🧭
Current Directory:	/home/ur/ursim-3.3.0/programs/UR Axis Test Programs 🗸 👔 🏠 🕸
horizontal_mo	vement_constant_force.urp
4	- + x
	Load installation of the program?
4	Do you want to unload the current installation and replace it with the installation 'default' of the program
	Load Programs Installation Cancel
	·
Filename:	horizontal_movement_constant_force.urp
Filter:	Universal Robots Program files
	Open Cancel

- b. If the user selects to not load the default settings, the following message appears.
  - If the user selects **Cancel**, the user will be prompted to **Load Programs Installation** the next time the demo program is run.
  - If the user selects **Change Installation**, the default safety settings are not installed, and the user will not be prompted to **Load Programs Installation** the next time the demo program is run.

Figure 5.7—Not Loading the Default Safety Settings

	Load Program
urrent Directory: /home/ur/	rsim-3.3.0/programs
🛅 UR Axis Test Programs	runscript2.urp
ATIURCapTesting.urp	seek_with_force.urp
AxisTest Fx-Fy-Fz.urp	stacking.urp
DelayTesting.urp	unstacking.urp
📄 DynamicAxisPosition 🞑	- + ×
DynamicCartesianPo	Change Installation?
ExternalFTTest.urp	Set this programs installation to active Installation 'default'.
📄 Rotating Axis Test.ur	
📄 Single Axis Test.urp	
horizontal_movement_co	nstant_force.urp
rtde_control_loop.urp	
runscript.urp	
lename:	AxisTest Fx-Fy-Fz.urp
iltor	Universal Pahata Pragram files

7. The Universal Robots Run Program control screen displays. Click the **Play** button. The robot moves to a Start position.



Figure 5.8—Universal Robots Home Screen

**NOTICE:** When the user plays the demo program, the robot will move to a Start Position. The user is prompted by the screen in *Figure 5.9* to either use the default Start Position or edit the demo program to teach the robot a new Start Position. Refer to the following step *a*.

a. Move the robot to a Start Position. The user can either use the default Start Position or edit the demo program to teach the robot a Start Position.



- To use the default Start Position, click and hold **Auto** button. The robot moves to the default Start Position and the **Auto** button becomes grayed out.
- To edit the demo program to teach the robot a Start Position, click Manual.

#### Figure 5.9—Move Robot into a Start Position



• Under the **Move** tab, use the manual controls to move the robot to the **Start** Position. Click **Ok**.

Figure 5.10—Manually Moving the Robot



b. After the robot moves to a Start Position, the Run Program control screen from *Figure 5.8* appears. Click **Play**.

## 5.3 Operation

The following sections explain the operation of the Standard and Simple Demo Programs.

#### 5.3.1 Standard Demo Program

The Demo program consists of the following steps:

1. The robot arm is moved to its start position above the surface.

**NOTICE:** Steps 2 and 3 are the only commands created by the URCap Software plugin. All other steps are standard UR programming commands.

- 2. The ATI F/T sensor starts sending force/torque data to the UR program.
- 3. The program waits 1 second for the tool to settle, then biases the F/T sensor.

**NOTICE:** Steps 4 to 6, can use either the UR built-in F/T sensor data or the ATI URCap data. The Demo Program uses the ATI URCap data through the Enable command. The Demo Program does not use the Disable command. Refer to *Section 4.3.1—Program Node Commands* for more information on the Enable, Disable, and Bias commands.

- 4. The tool is moved straight down, until the sensor measures a force greater than 2 N or the tool touches the surface.
- 5. The tool is pressed against the surface with 10 N of force and moved from the left side of the surface to the right. The robot adjusts the tool up and down to maintain 10 N of force as it travels across the surface.
- 6. When the tool reaches the right side of the surface, it stops and then moves up to its checkpoint position.
- 7. The process repeats in reverse. The tool moves down until it touches the surface, travels from the right side of the surface to the left at 10 N, and lifting up.
- 8. This program loops until stopped.

**NOTICE:** ATI F/T Sensors provide status conditions to the robot. Refer to Section 4.3.2.3—Acceptable Status Conditions for Acceptable Status Conditions that the user can set the URCap software to ignore so that the UR robot continuously operates.

#### 5.3.2 Simple Demo

The Simple Demo consists of the following steps:

- 1. The Simple Demo Program moves the end of the robot arm straight up and down.
- 2. If the sensor detects the force of the robot arm moving down onto an object, the robot arm stops and moves upwards again.

**NOTICE:** The Simple Demo Program stops when the sensor detects a force greater than 2 N.

3. This motion repeats until the program is stopped.

## 6. Maintenance

#### 6.1 Software Updates

Periodically check the ATI website for URCap software updates.

## 7. Troubleshooting

This section includes answers to some issues that might arise when setting up and using the ATI UPCap software with an ATI Ethernet sensor. The question or problem is listed followed by its probable answer or solution. They are categorized for easy reference.

The information in this section should answer many questions that might arise in the field. Customer service is available to users, who have problems or questions addressed in the manuals.

#### Note

Please read the manual before calling customer service. Before calling, have the following information available:

- 1. Serial number (e.g., FT01234)
- 2. Sensor model (e.g., Ethernet Axia80)
- 3. Calibration (e.g., US-15-50, SI-65-6, etc.)
- 4. Accurate and complete description of the question or problem
- 5. Computer and software information. Operating system, PC type, drivers, application software, and other relevant information about your configuration.

If possible, be near the F/T system when calling.

#### How to Reach Us

Sale, Service and Information about ATI products:

ATI Industrial Automation 1031 Goodworth Drive Apex, NC 27539 USA www.ati-ia.com Tel: +1.919.772.0115 Fax: +1.919.772.8259 E-mail: info@ati-ia.com

Technical support and questions:

#### **Application Engineering**

Tel: +1.919.772.0115, Option 2, Option 2 Fax: +1.919.772.8259 E-mail: *ft\_support@ati-ia.com* 

## 7.1 Errors with the URCap Software

The following table lists basic problems and possible answers/solutions for the operation of the URCap software.

Problem	Answer/Solution
After clicking <b>Start Daemon</b> on the "ATI Force/Torque Sensor screen "during the URCap Software Setup, an error message "ATI FT Daemon failed" appears.	The ATI F/T Sensor IP Address entered may be incorrect. Verify the IP address and reenter. Refer to Section 3.3—Setting up URCap Software.
During operation, a "Protective Stop" error message appears.	There has been a loss of communication between the sensor and the URCap software. Verify that all cables are connected, and the sensor is powered. Select the <b>Enable Robot</b> button on the error message to re-establish communication. Refer to Section 4.4—Protective Stop Error.
The UR is not using data from an ATI F/T sensor that the user installed on the robot arm.	Verify that the Enable command is selected. Refer to Section 4.3.1—Program Node Commands.
The URCap software is malfunctioning.	Another method to review the activity of the URCap software is to make sure a Logging Level is set and reference the logging file for details. Refer to Section 4.3.2.1—Logging Level and Section 4.3.2.2—Logging File.
The ATI F/T Axia80 sensor is malfunctioning.	Refer to the 9610-05-Ethernet Axia manual.
The ATI NET F/T sensor is malfunctioning.	Refer to the 9620-05-NET FT manual.

## 8. Terms and Conditions of Sale

The following Terms and Conditions are a supplement to and include a portion of ATI's Standard Terms and Conditions, which are on file at ATI and available upon request.

ATI warrants to Purchaser that force torque sensor products purchased hereunder will be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use for a period of one (1) year from the date of shipment. The warranty period for repairs made under a RMA shall be for the duration of the original warranty, or ninety (90) days from the date of repaired product shipment, whichever is longer. ATI will have no liability under this warranty unless: (a) ATI is given written notice of the claimed defect and a description thereof with thirty (30) days after Purchaser discovers the defect and in any event, not later than the last day of the warranty period and (b) the defective item is received by ATI not later than (10) days after the last day of the warranty period. ATI's entire liability and Purchaser's sole remedy under this warranty is limited to repair or replacement, at ATI's election, of the defective part or item or, at ATI's election, refund of the price paid for the item. The foregoing warranty does not apply to any defect or failure resulting from improper installation, operation, maintenance, or repair by anyone other than ATI.

ATI will in no event be liable for incidental, consequential, or special damages of any kind, even if ATI has been advised of the possibility of such damages. ATI's aggregate liability will in no event exceed the amount paid by the purchaser for the item which is the subject of claim or dispute. ATI will have no liability of any kind for failure of any equipment or other items not supplied by ATI.

No action against ATI, regardless of form, arising out of or in any way connected with products or services supplied hereunder, may be brought more than one year after the cause of action accrued.

No representation or agreement varying or extending the warranty and limitation of remedy provisions contained herein is authorized by ATI, and may not be relied upon as having been authorized by ATI, unless in writing and signed by an executive officer of ATI.

Unless otherwise agreed in writing by ATI, all designs, drawings, data, inventions, software, and other technology made or developed by ATI in the course of providing products and services hereunder, and all rights therein under any patent, copyright, or other law protecting intellectual property, shall be and remain ATI's property. The sale of products or services hereunder does not convey any expressed or implied license under any patent, copyright, or other intellectual property right owned or controlled by ATI, whether relating to the products sold or any other matter, except for the license expressly granted below.

In the course of supplying products and services hereunder, ATI may provide or disclose to Purchaser confidential and proprietary information of ATI relating to the design, operation, or other aspects of ATI's products. As between ATI and Purchaser, ownership of such information, including without limitation any computer software provided to Purchaser by ATI, shall remain in ATI and such information is licensed to Purchaser only for Purchaser's use in operating the products supplied by ATI hereunder in Purchaser's internal business operations.

Without ATI's prior written permission, Purchaser will not use such information for any other purpose of provide or otherwise make such information available to any third party. Purchaser agrees to take all reasonable precautions to prevent any unauthorized use or disclosure of such information.

Purchaser will not be liable hereunder with respect to disclosure or use of information which: (a) is in the public domain when received from ATI, (b) is thereafter published or otherwise enters the public domain through no fault of Purchaser, (c) is in Purchaser's possession prior to receipt from ATI, (d) is lawfully obtained by Purchaser from a third party entitled to disclose it, or (f) is required to be disclosed by judicial order or other governmental authority, provided that, with respect to such to maintain the confidentiality of such information.